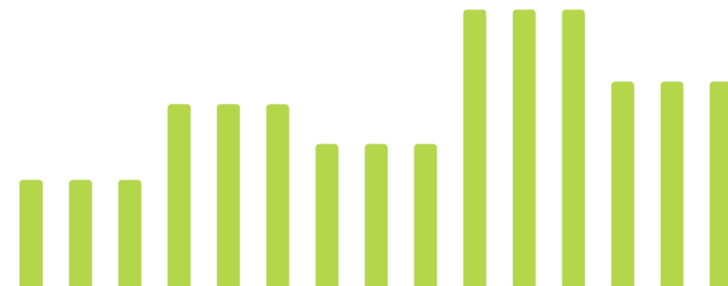




VANDBEHANDLINGSMETODERS EFFEKTIVITET OVERFOR DMS

– FORSØG MED AKTIV KULFILTRERING PÅ HVIDOVRE VANDVÆRK OG MEMBRANFILTRERING PÅ DRAGØR VANDVÆRK

Mathilde J. Hedegaard



STATUS FOR DMS (HOFOR AFGANG VÆRK)

Afgang Vandværk	Produktion 2017 (m ³ /år)	Marts 2018 DMS (µg/l)	Maj - juli 2019 DMS (µg/l)
Vridsløselille	115.445	0,053	0,052
Brøndby Vester	344.709	0,061	0,052
Dragør	134.536	0,24	0,065

- 39 ud af 54 kildepladser med fund af pesticider,
- 55% af produktionen
- 30 kildepladser < 0,1 µg/l og 9 kildepladser > 0,1 µg/l)

Lejre	6.151.900	< 0,02	< 0,02
Marbjerg	3.379.300	< 0,02	< 0,02
Regnemark	11.671.365	< 0,02	< 0,02
Slangerup	7.679.800	< 0,02	0,025
Søndersø	10.968.500	< 0,02	< 0,02
Thorsbro	8.802.650	0,044	0,056

0,01 < DMS < 0,050

0,051 < DMS < 0,095

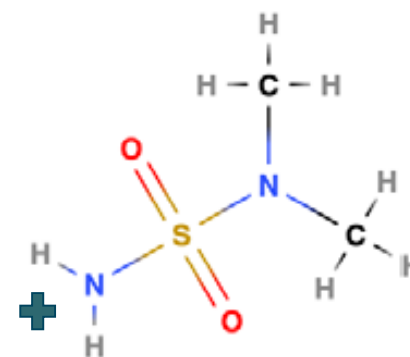
DMS > 0,095

N,N-DMS

- ▶ Opløslighed i vand: 140 g/L
- ▶ Log Kow: -0,8
- ▶ Damp tryk: 0,00018 Pa

} Vil være i vandet!

- ▶ pKa: 10,6 → Positivt ladet ved neutral pH



FORMÅL

Hvordan kan vi fjerne DMS?

- ▶ Hvad har vi undersøgt?
- ▶ Hvilke muligheder har vi?
- ▶ Kan vi optimere behandlingsmetoderne?
- ▶ Hvilke begrænsninger har vi?
- ▶ Hvad vil vi undersøge?



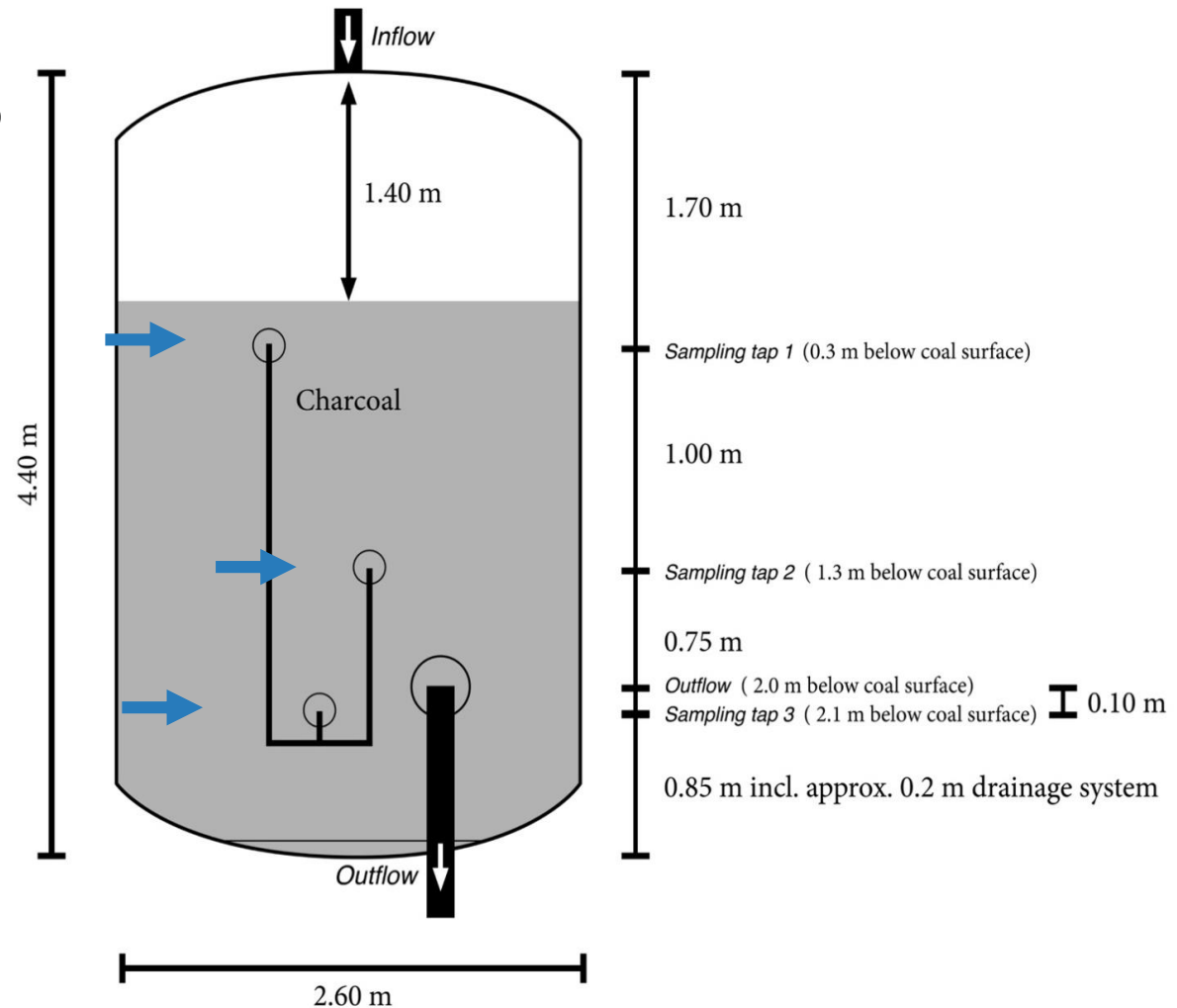
AKTIVT KUL PÅ HVIDOVRE

- ▶ Hvidovres kulfiltre
 - ▶ Etableret i 1997
 - ▶ BAM, chlorerede opløsningsmidler
 - ▶ DMS-gennembrud (start september 2018)



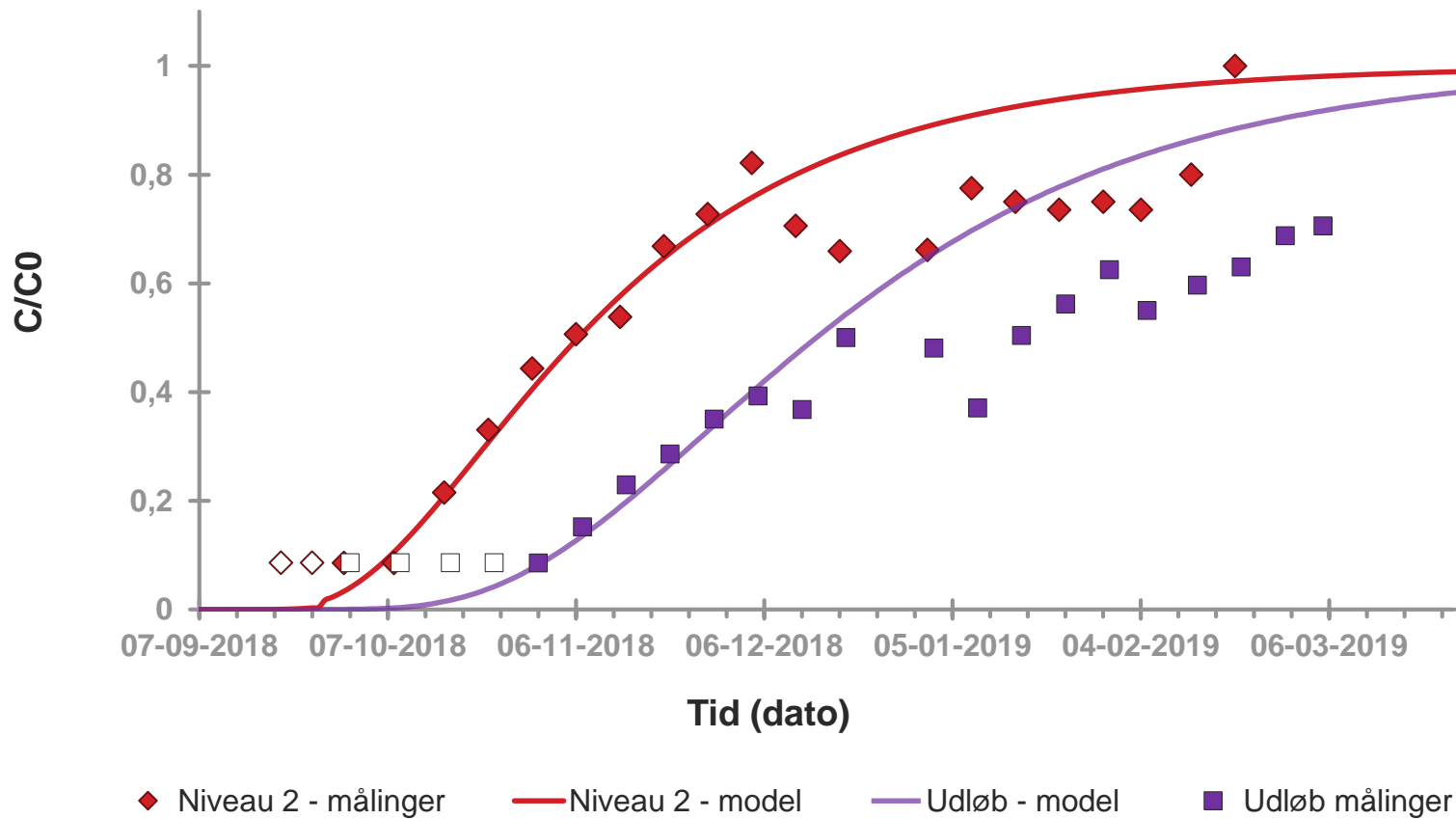
HVIDOVRES AKTIVE KULFILTRE

- ▶ 3 prøvetagningshaner
- ▶ Fokus på Niveau 2 og udløb



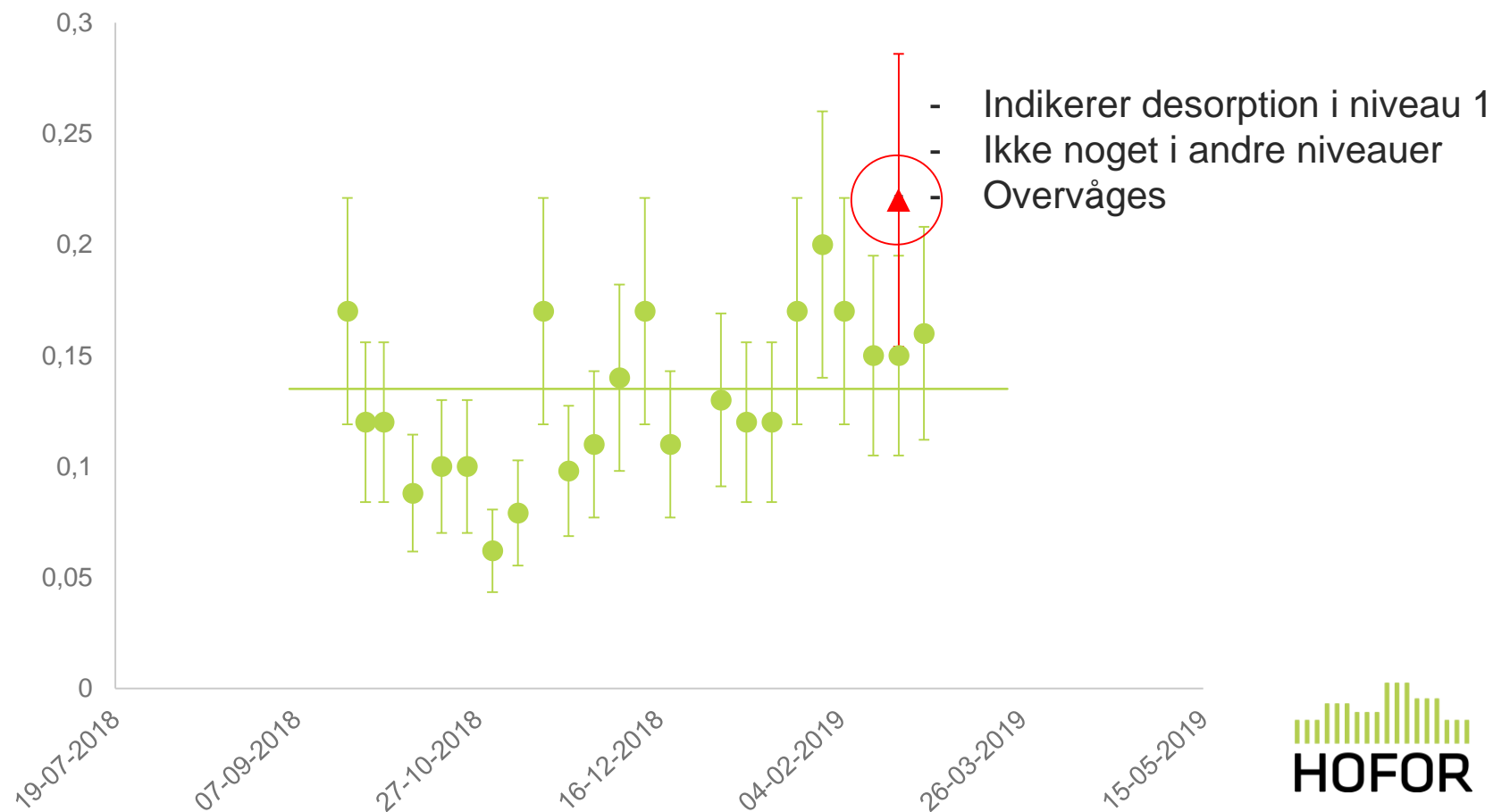
(Schliemann-Haug, 2019)

GENNEMBRUD I AKTIVE KULFILTRE



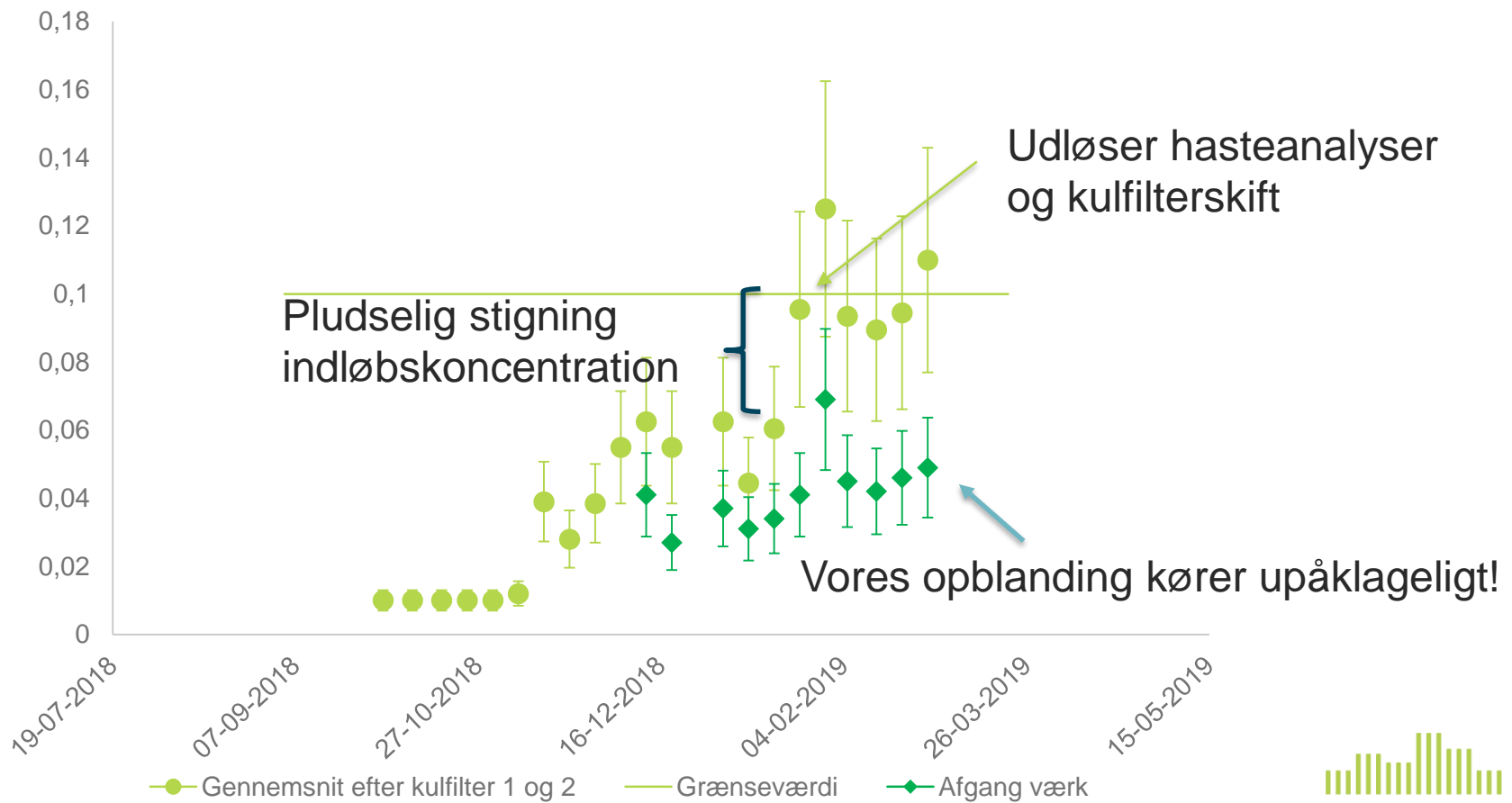
INDLØBSKONCENTRATION

- ▶ Stigende tendens
- ▶ Vi modtager vand der er mere forurenet end vi har 'regnet' med.
- ▶ Presser systemet



EFTER KULFILTRE OG AFGANG VÆRK

- ▶ Hasteanalyser fra 0,075 ug/L
- ▶ Kulskift ved 0,09 ug/L

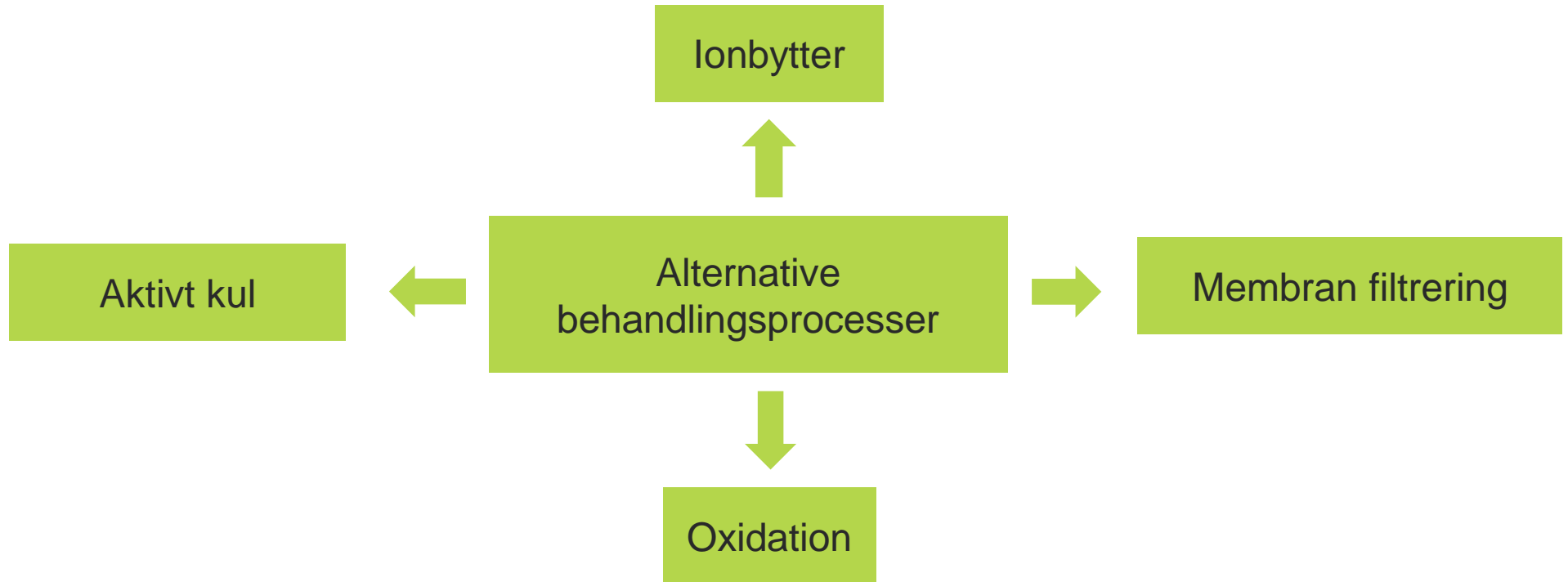


ØKONOMI

- ▶ Kører i ca. 4 måneder med produktion på 36 m³/h
- ▶ Pris for kul på ca. **5,5 kr/m³** (lidt højere i 2019)
- ▶ Forskellige typer kul -> ikke særligt lovende resultater
 - ▶ AquaSorb, HPC MAXX 830, Filtersorp 400 etc.



HVILKE MULIGHEDER HAR VI?



MEMBRANANLÆG PÅ DRAGØR VANDVÆRK



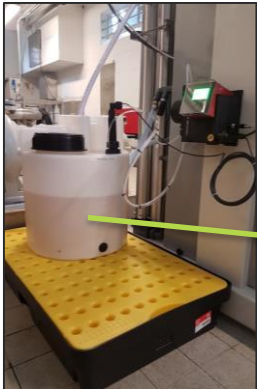
Pumpe



Membranmoduler

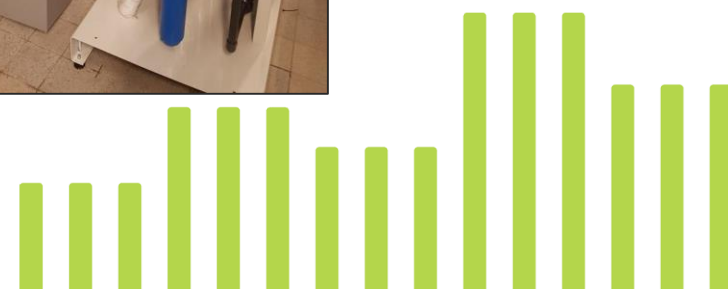


Antiscalant



Membrananlægget set forfra

Forsøgsanlægget er placeret i kælderen på Dragør Vandværk



MEMBRANFILTRIERUNG

N,N-Dimethylsulfamide as Precursor for *N*-Nitrosodimethylamine (NDMA) Formation upon Ozonation and its Fate During Drinking Water Treatment

CARSTEN K. SCHMIDT*^{1,†} AND HEINZ-JÜRGEN BRAUCH
Chemical Analysis Department, DVGW-Water Technology Center (TZW), Karlsruher Str. 84, 76139 Karlsruhe, Germany

Received December 6, 2007. Revised manuscript received February 3, 2008. Accepted February 21, 2008.

0,1 ug/L
0,5 ug/L

DN



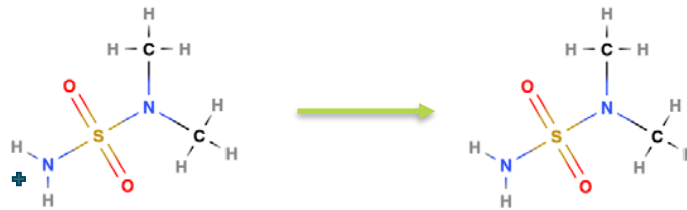
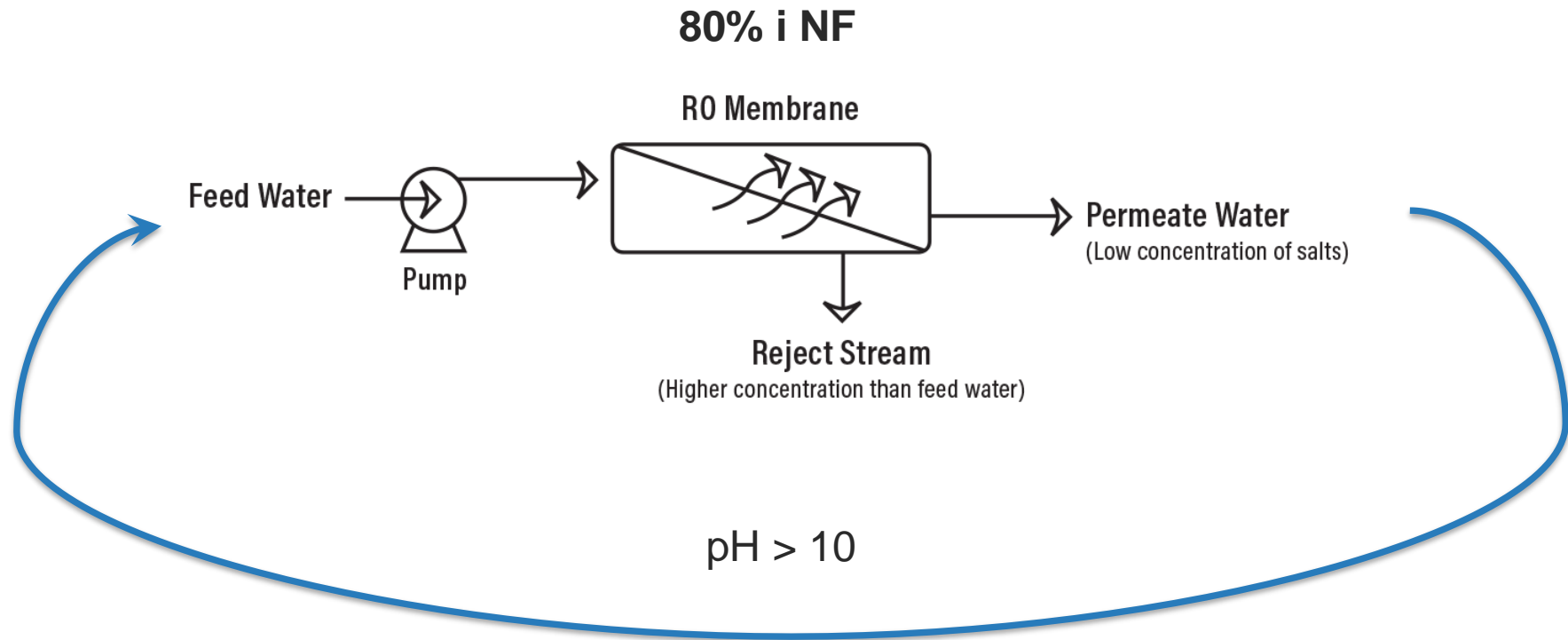
af RO?

salts)

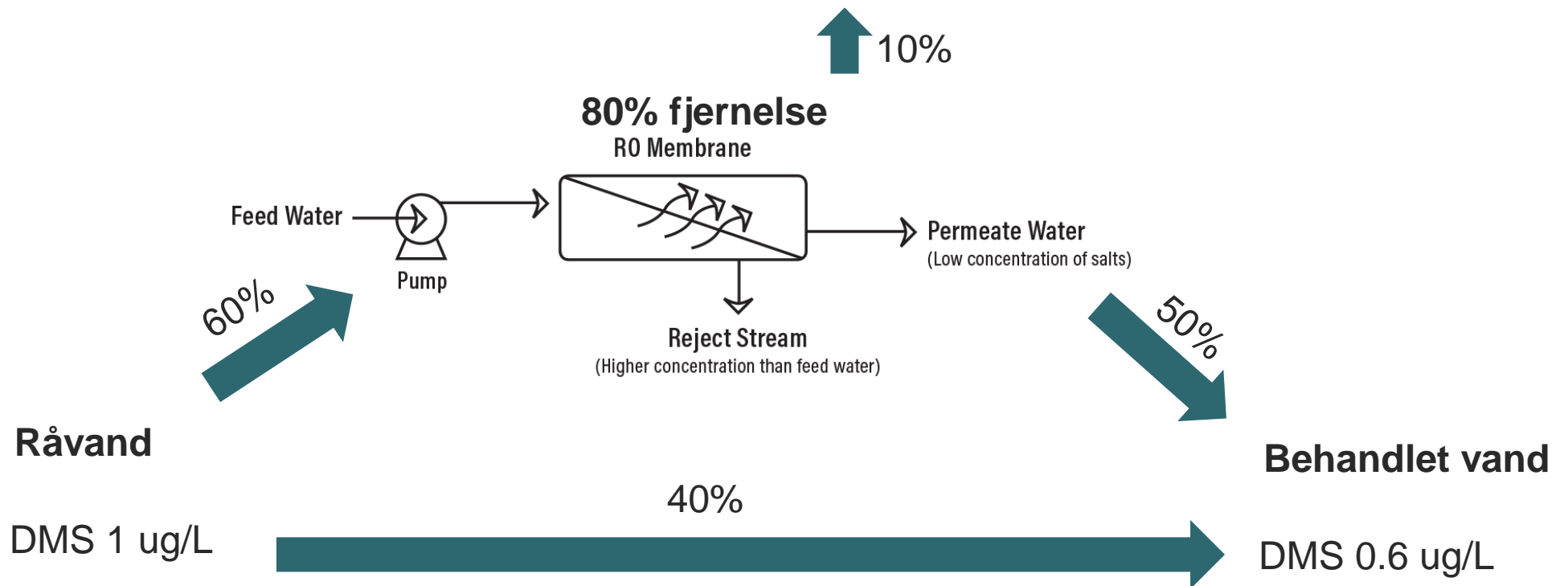
0,14-0,21 ug/L

Reject Stream
(Higher concentration than feed water)

MEMBRAN ØGE KAPACITET?



MEMBRAN BEKYMNINGER



60% af vandet behandles opnås DMS reduktion på 40% - vandspild på 10 %

OXIDATION

► Ozonering...?

...the maximum NDMA yield of ~ 50% based on DMS is reached for bromide levels of 15-20 µg/L...

Kinetics and Mechanisms of *N*-Nitrosodimethylamine Formation upon Ozonation of *N,N*-Dimethylsulfamide-Containing Waters: Bromide Catalysis

URS VON GUNTEN,^{*,†,‡}
 ELISABETH SALHI,[†]
 CARSTEN K. SCHMIDT^{§,¶} AND
 WILLIAM A. ARNOLD^{*,†,§}

Eawag, Swiss Federal Institute of Aquatic Science and Technology, Ueberlandstrasse 133, 8600, Dübendorf, Switzerland. Institute of Biogeochemistry and Pollutant

Introduction

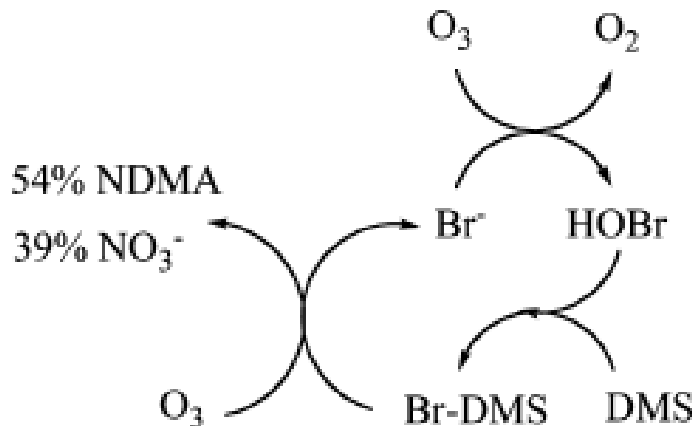
N-Nitrosodimethylamine (NDMA) has received considerable attention as a disinfection byproduct because reaction of chloramines with amine moieties present in drinking water leads to the formation of this carcinogen (1-4). Secondary and tertiary amines of natural and anthropogenic origin are important precursors for NDMA formation during chloramination (5-7). NDMA control strategies include degradation by UV treatment or microbial processes when NDMA is present in the source water (8-10). When precursor control is required, preoxidation with ozone, chlorine dioxide, or ferrate reduces the NDMA formation potential (11, 12).

Recently, NDMA was found in high concentrations (>100 ng/L) in some German drinking waters after ozonation (13). This was unexpected because NDMA is typically only formed in the low ng/L range as an ozonation byproduct (14-16).

Analysis Department, DVGW-Water Technology Center (IZW), Karlsruher Strasse 84, 76139 Karlsruhe, Germany

Received December 5, 2007. Revised manuscript received June 12, 2010. Accepted June 17, 2010.

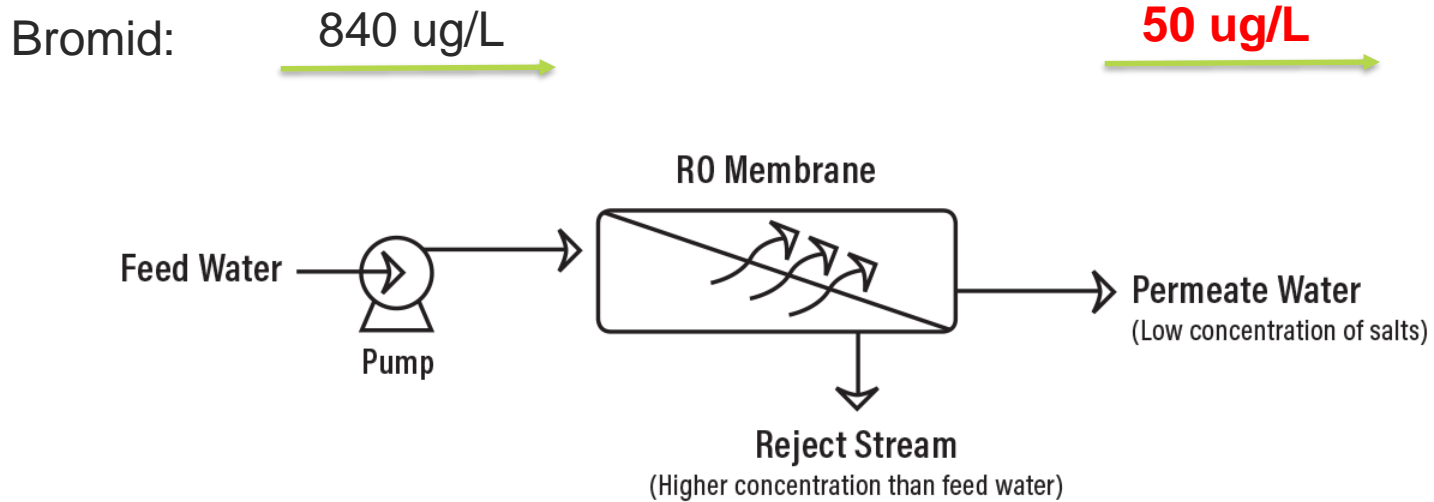
DMS concentrations as high as 10 µg/L in groundwaters (13). Because this metabolite is transformed to NDMA with high yields (29-52%) during ozonation of real waters, concentrations of 1.9-310 ng/L of NDMA were found postozonation. These observations led to a suspension of tolylfuamide in Germany and other European countries.



DMS → NDMA!!!

► Derfor er vi begyndt at tage bromidprøver...

OXIDATION – EFTER MEMBRAN?



IONBYTTER

- ▶ Neutral pH
- ▶ Bytter med H^+
- ▶ Forstyrres af andre parametre?
- ▶ Efter fx membranfiltrering?

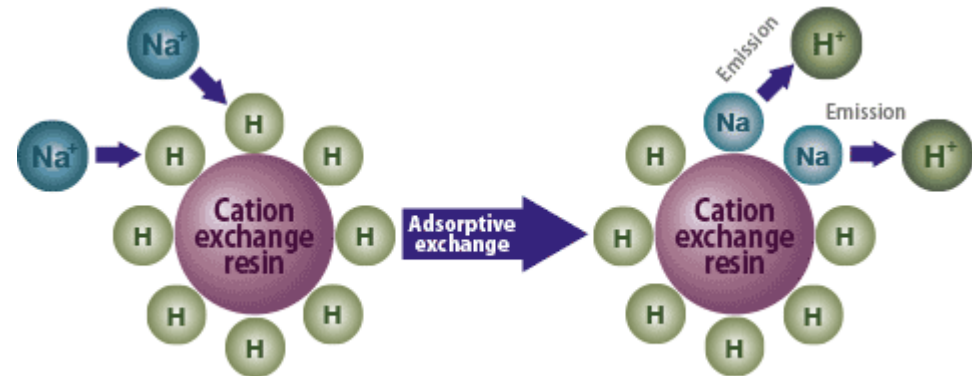
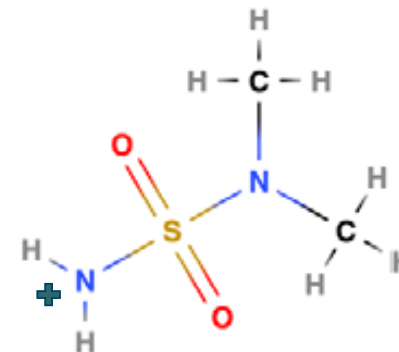
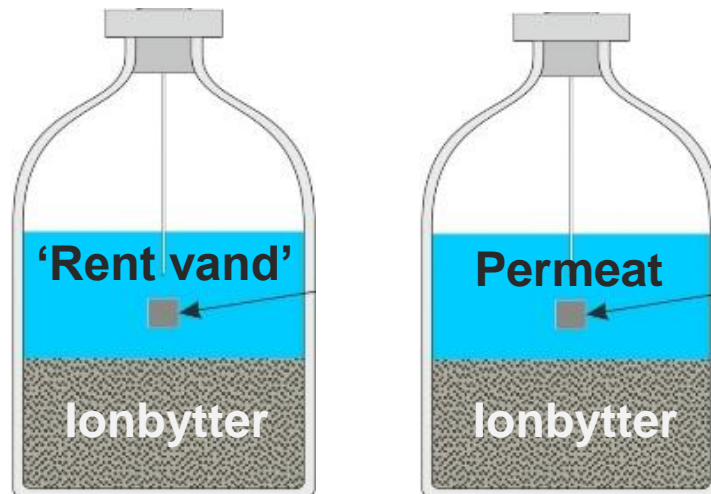
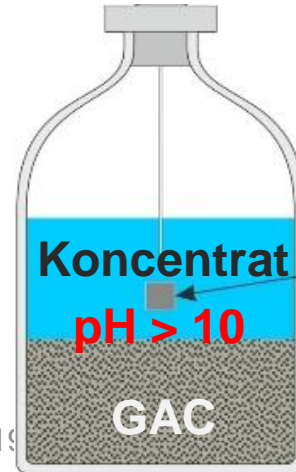
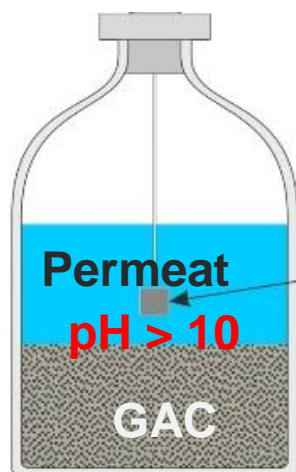
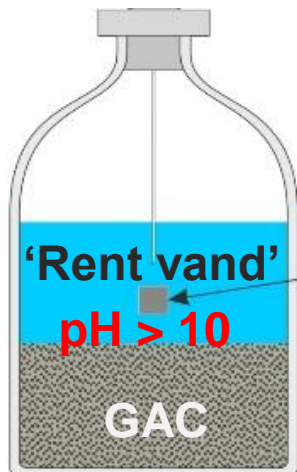
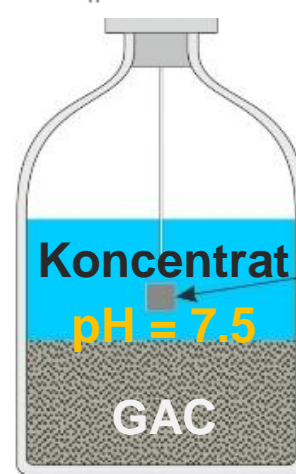
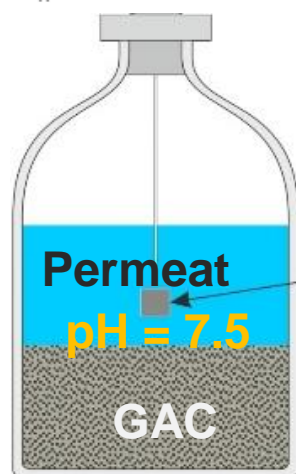
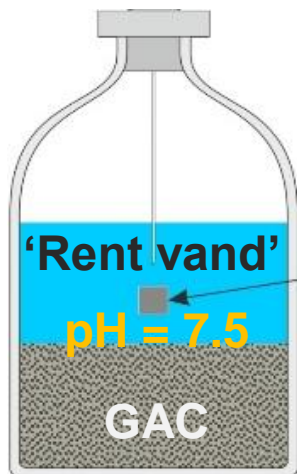
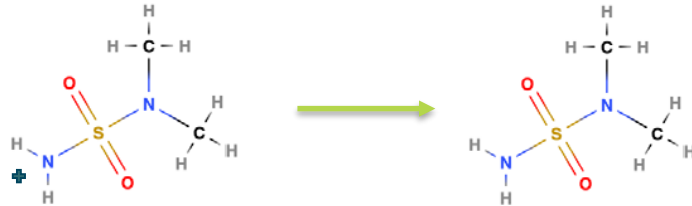


Figure 2 Ion exchange resins



AKTIVT KUL – KAN FJERNELSEN OPTIMERES?

► pH justering



BATCH FORSØG

'Polering' ?

	pH	'Rent vand'	Permeat	Koncentrat
GAC (AquaSorb CS)	Neutral	3	2	2
	>10	3	2	2
Ionbytter/GAC (Lewatit AF 5)	Neutral	3	2	2
	>10	2	-	-
Ionbytter (Lewatit MonoPlus S 108 H)	Neutral	3	2	-



Kun i tilfælde af at der er passage af membranen

KONKLUSION

DMS:

- ▶ Vi når > 70% gennembrud i kulfiltre på Hvidovre indenfor 4-5 md (36 m³/h)
- ▶ Aktiv kulfiltrering er meget omkostningsfuld ca. 5,5 kr/m³
- ▶ Membrananlæg på Dragør kører - fjerner 0.05 ug/L til > 0.01 ug/L

- ▶ Kommende undersøgelser (i membraner og batch)
- ▶ Membraner
 - ▶ Hvad er kapaciteten af RO-membranerne?
 - ▶ Kan kapaciteten af øges ved pH-gymnastik?
 - ▶ Kan/skal konzentrat/permeat efterpoleres med kul/ionbytter/oxidation?
- ▶ Aktivt kul
 - ▶ Kan fjernelsen optimeres – pH gymnastik?